

Center For Compressible Multiphase Turbulence Overview

Principal Investigator:

S. Balachandar

Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering
University of Florida

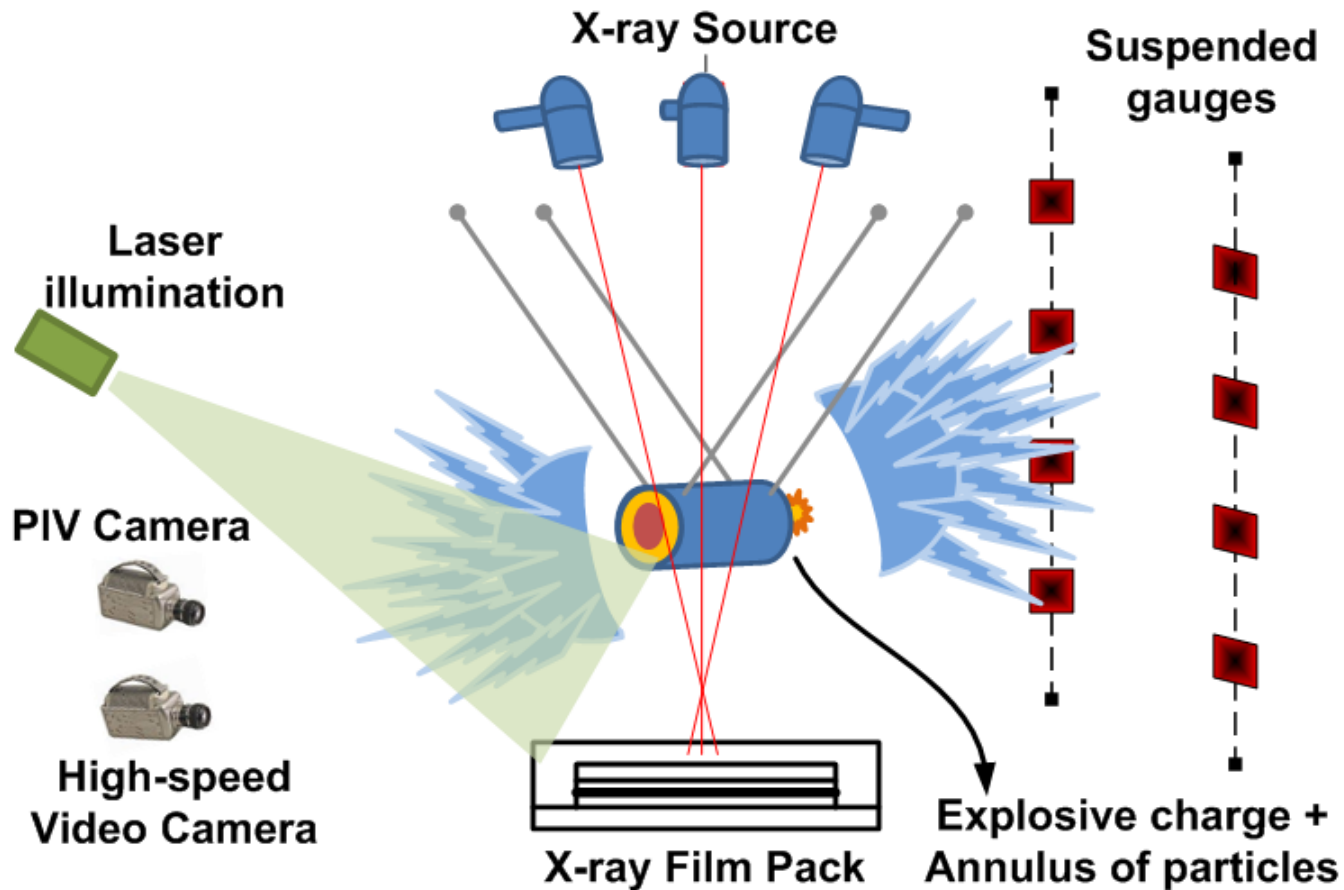


Center for Compressible Multiphase Turbulence

Purpose of the Center

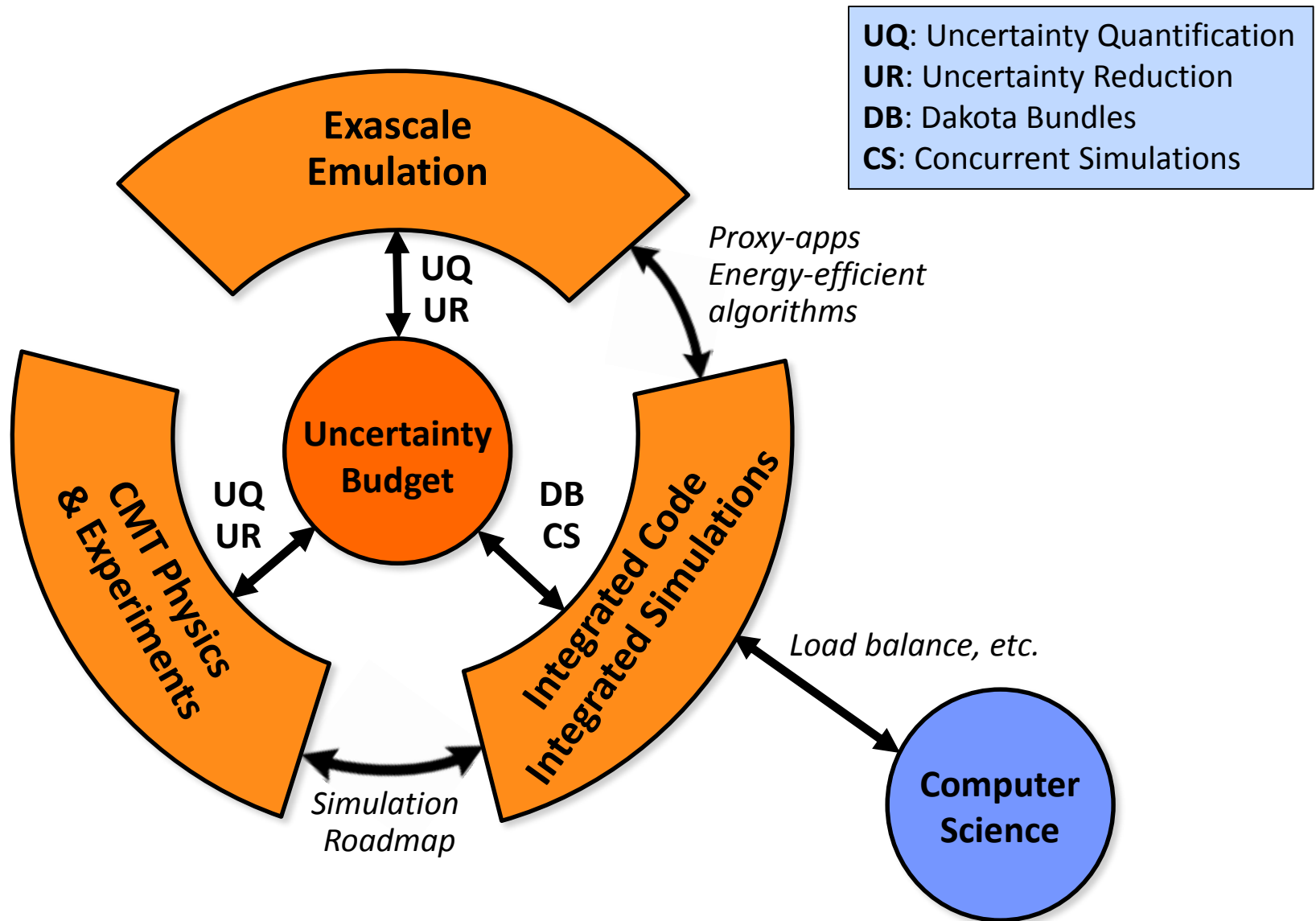
- To radically advance the field of CMT
- To advance predictive simulation science on current and near-future platforms with uncertainty budget as backbone
- To advance a co-design strategy that combines exascale emulation, exascale algorithms, exascale CS
- To educate students and postdocs in exascale simulation science and place them at NNSA laboratories

Demonstration Problem

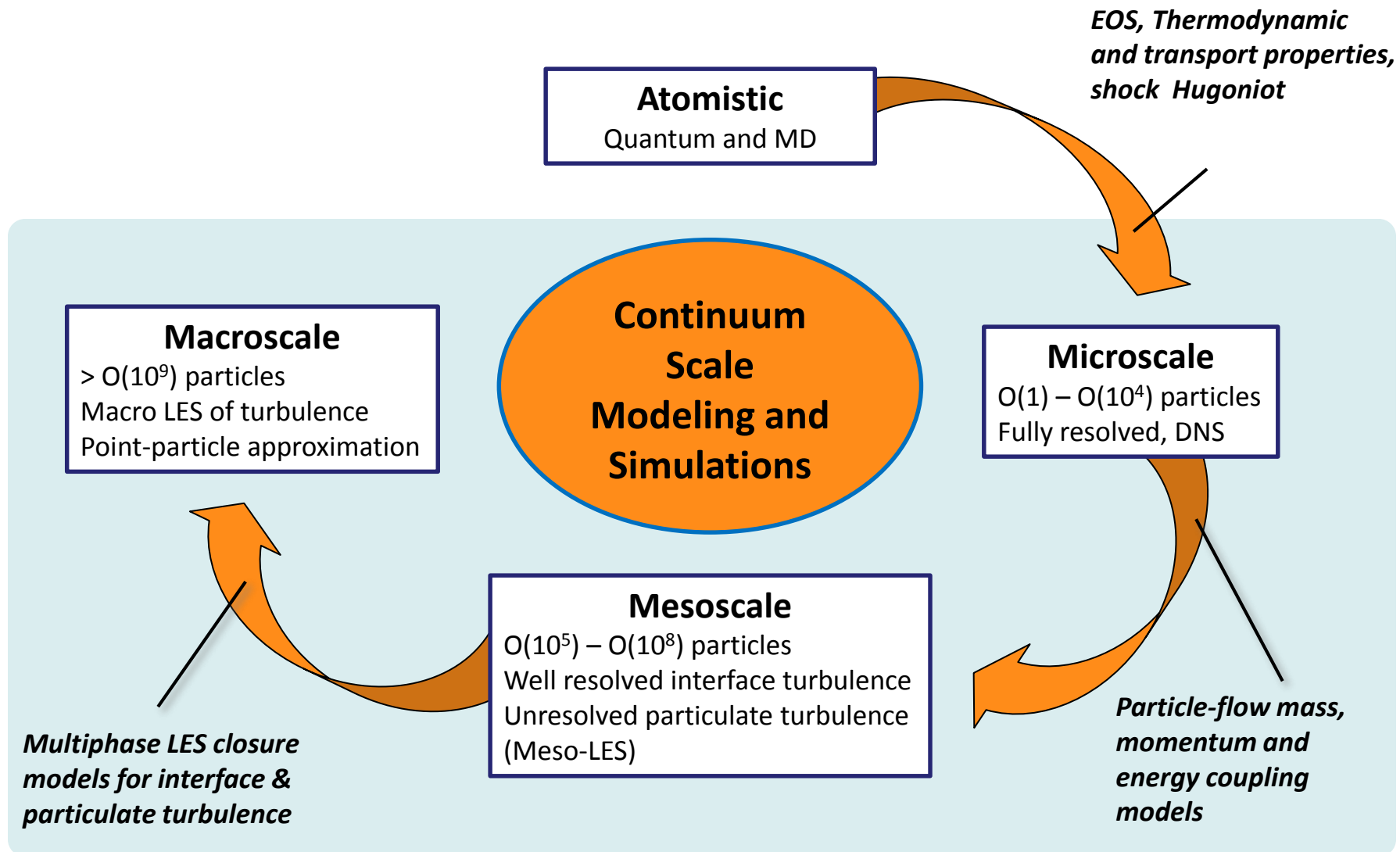


- Integrated simulations
- Experimental measurements for validation

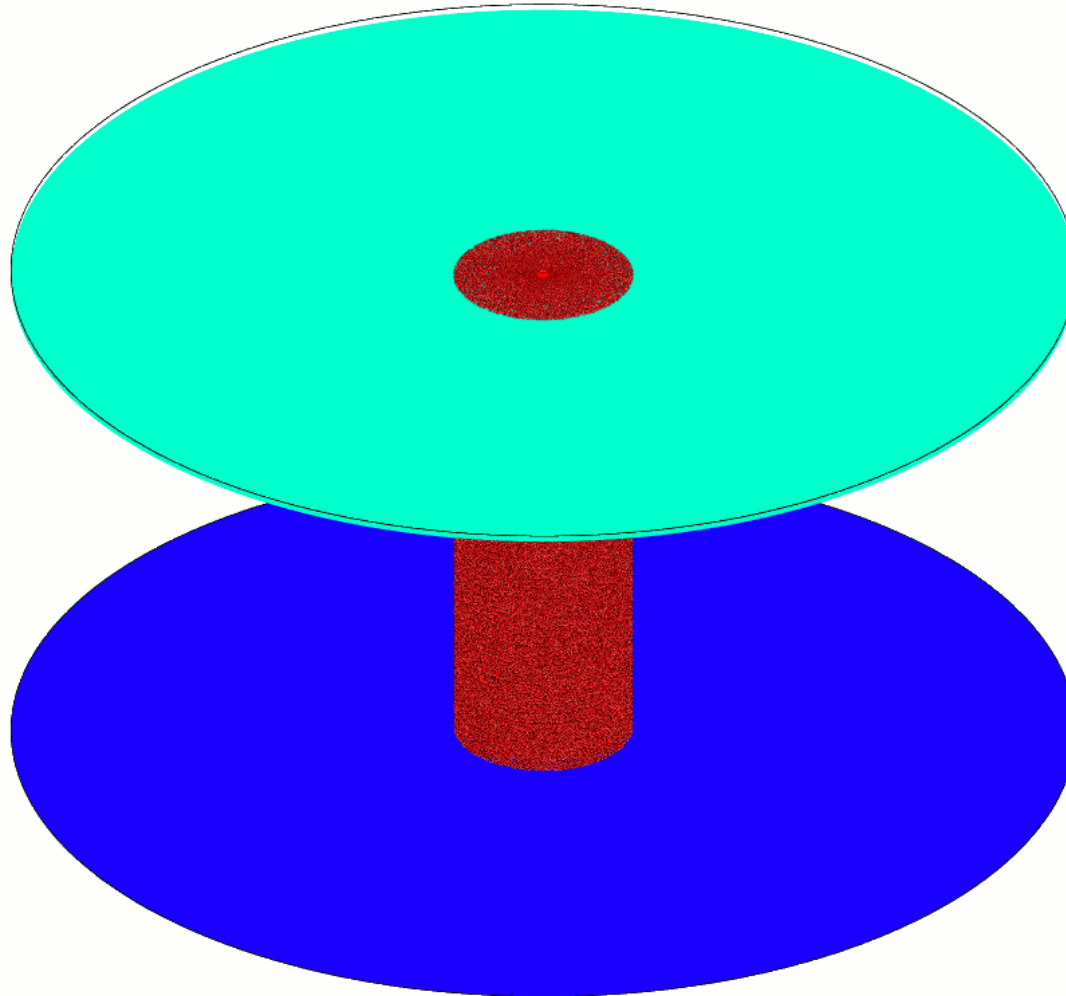
How Different Pieces Fit



Multiscale Coupling Strategy

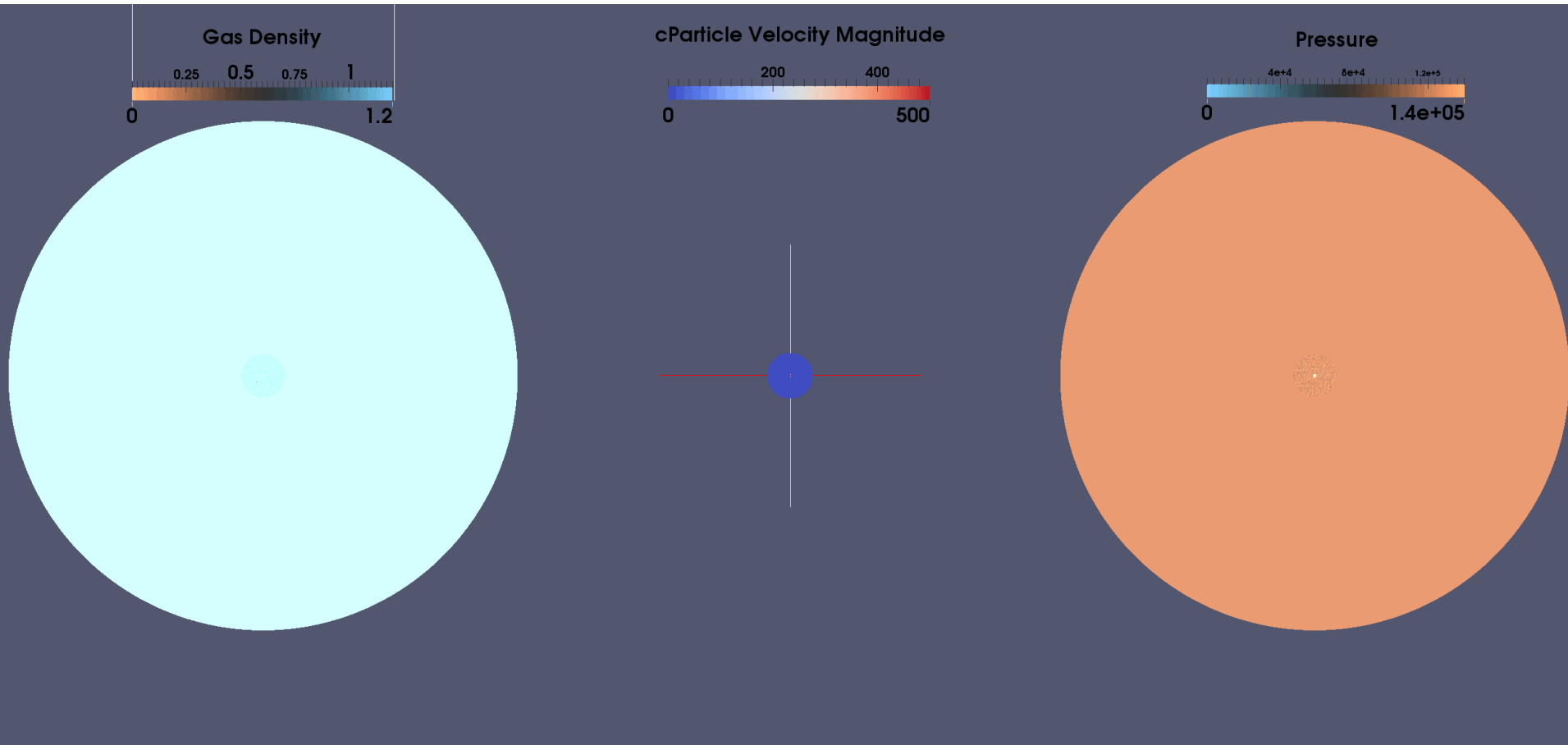


- Features:
- 30 Millions computational cells
 - 5 Millions computational particles
 - $r_{\max} = 0.30\text{cm}$



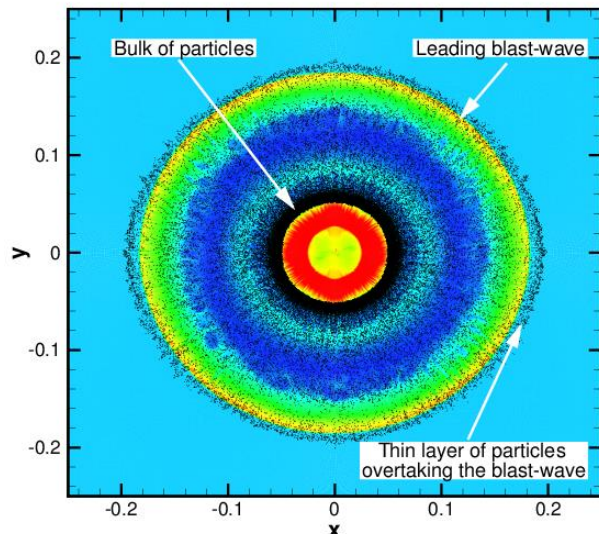
2D-Cylindrical Explosive Dispersal of Particles up to 1ms

- Features:
- 2.5 Millions computational cells
 - 1 Millions computational particles
 - $r_{\max} = 0.60\text{cm}$

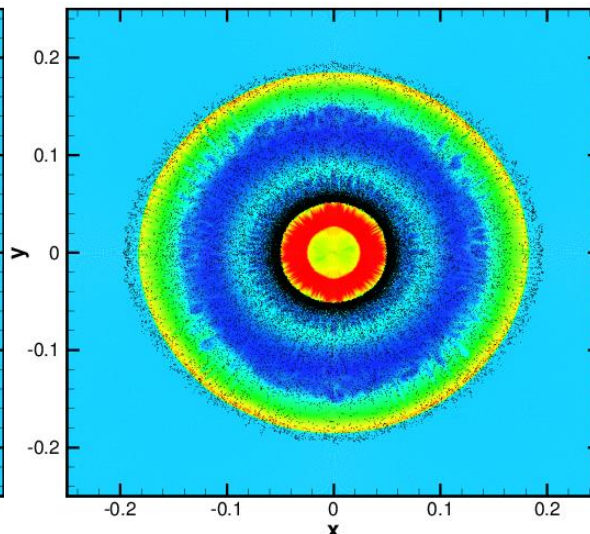


2D-Cylindrical Explosive Dispersal of Particles - IC study

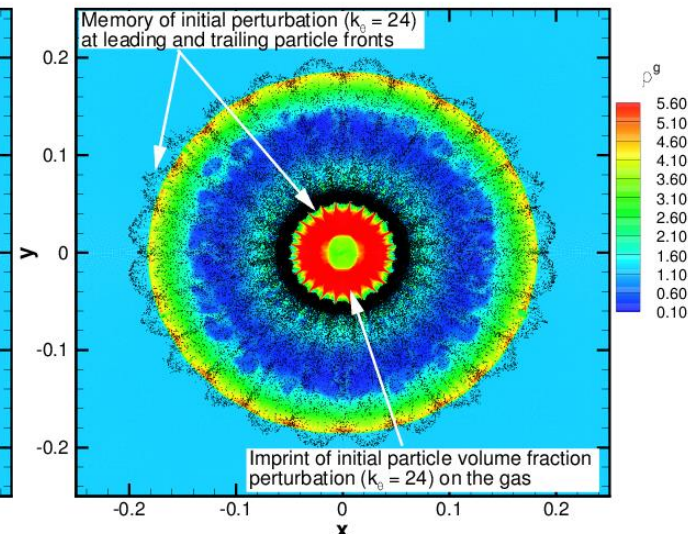
No Perturbation



Charge Perturbed

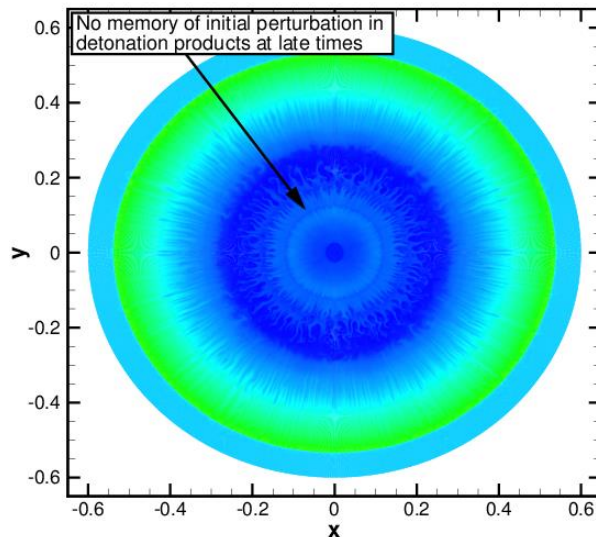


Particle Vol. Frac. Perturbed

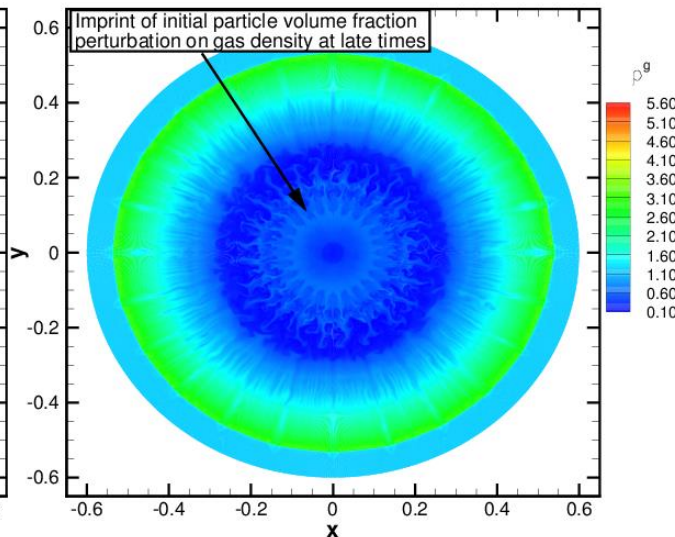


Later time,
looking only at
The gas phase

Charge Perturbed



Particle Vol. Frac. Perturbed



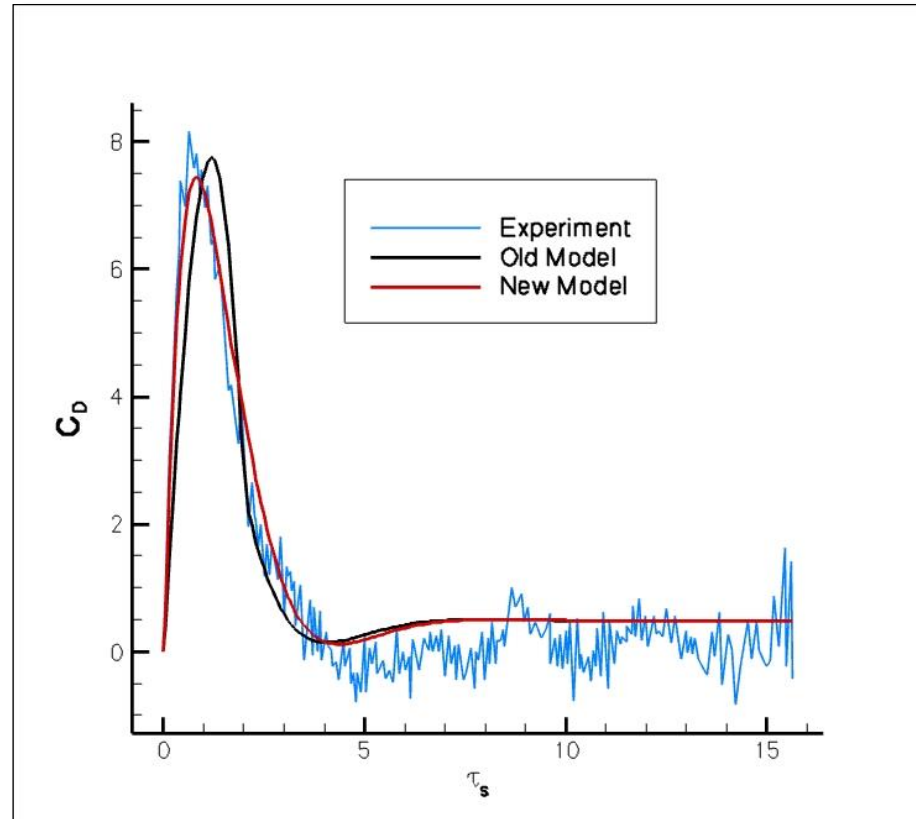
A small perturbation in the charge has no influence on the particle dispersal

Shock-Particle Modeling

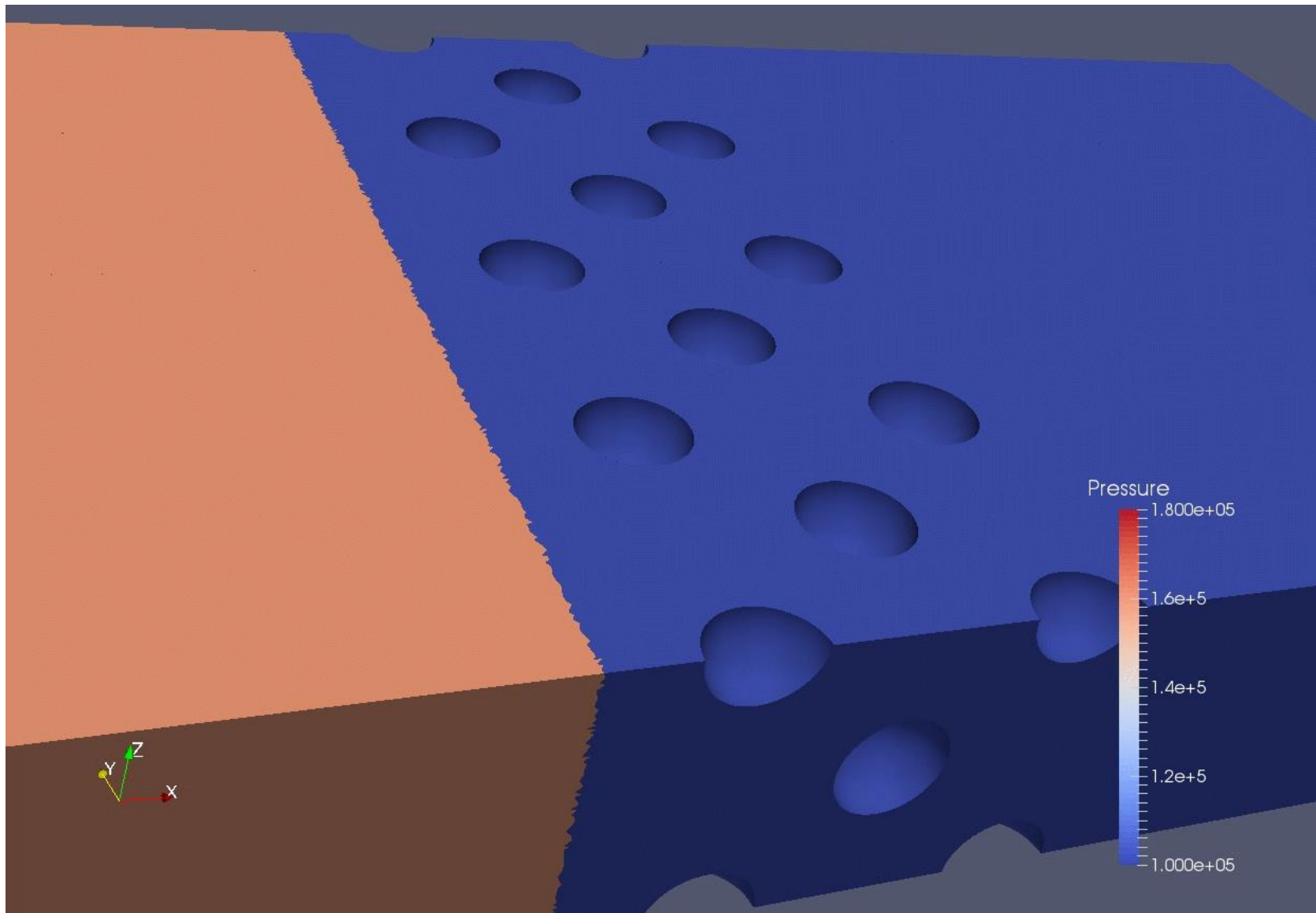
- Include the divergence term of F_{IU} (New Model)

$$F(t) = 6\pi\mu a(\bar{u}^S - u^P) + V \left(\overline{\rho \frac{Du}{Dt}}^V \right) + V \int_{\xi=-\infty}^t \left(K_{IU} \left((t - \xi) \frac{c_0}{a} \right) \left[\overline{\frac{d\rho u}{dt}}^V \right] \frac{c_0}{a} \right) d\xi$$

$$+ \int_{\xi=-\infty}^t \left(K_{IU} \left((t - \xi) \frac{c_0}{a} \right) \left[\overline{\frac{d^2 x \rho}{dt^2}}^V \right] \frac{c_0}{a} \right) d\xi$$

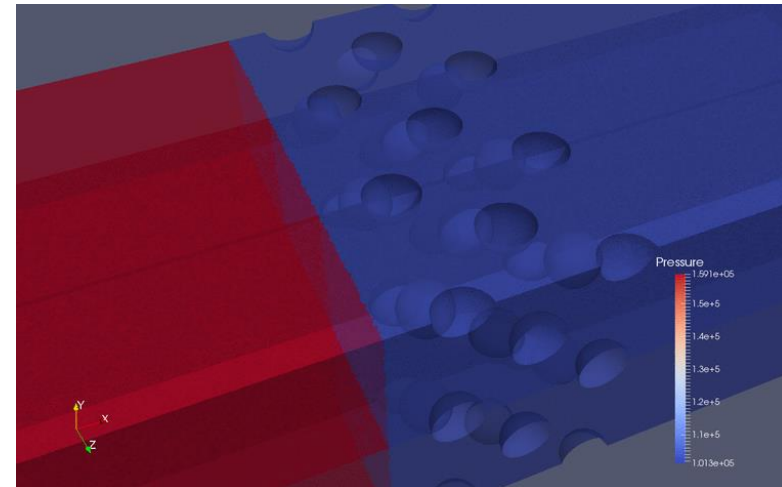
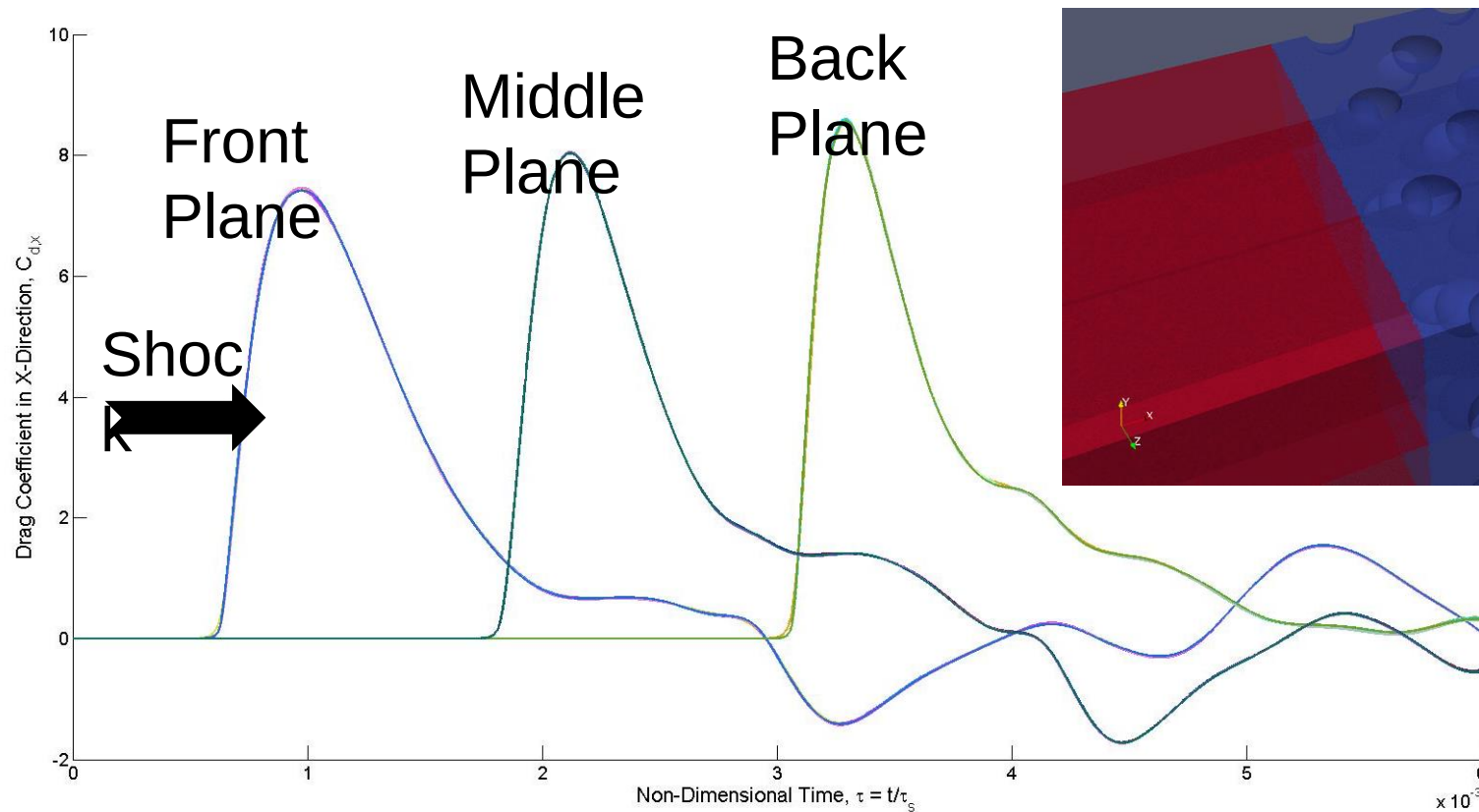


Multi-Particle (FCC) / Shock Interaction



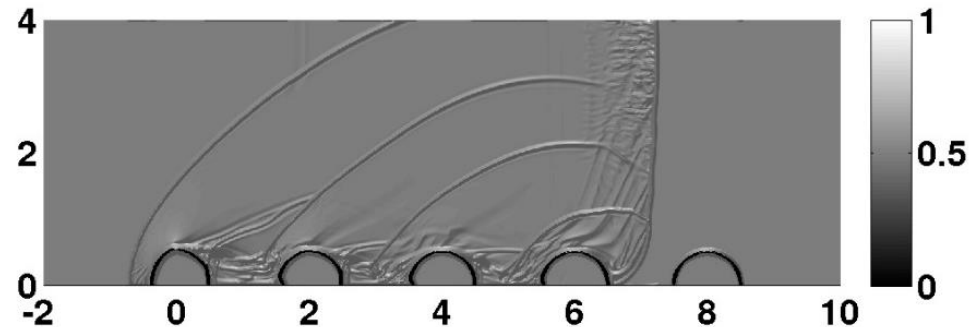
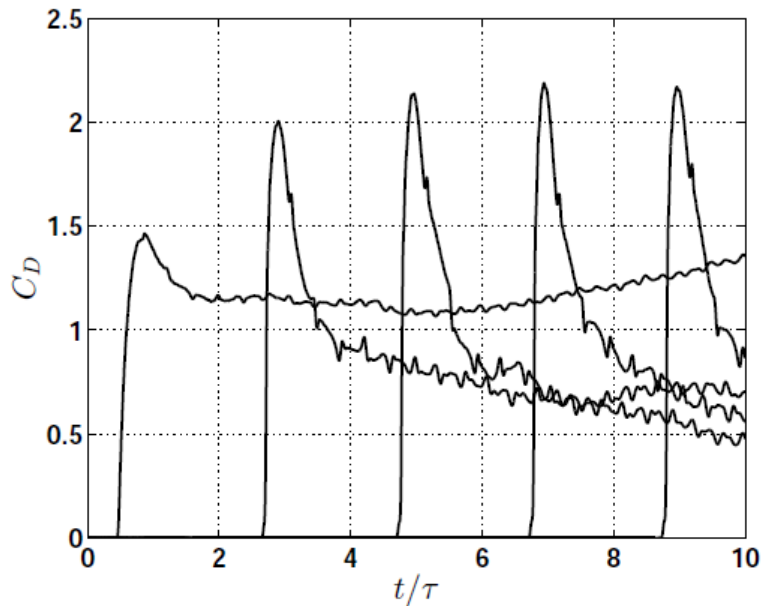
Multi-Particle Force Analysis

- Inviscid flow with a shock Mach number of 1.22
- 10% volume fraction (FCC arrangement)



Force histories

Shock Interaction with Array of Particles



■ Spacing one d_p

■ $C_{D,max}$ for 5th particle:

- 15% increase at $M = 1.22$
- 48% increase at $M = 2.0$

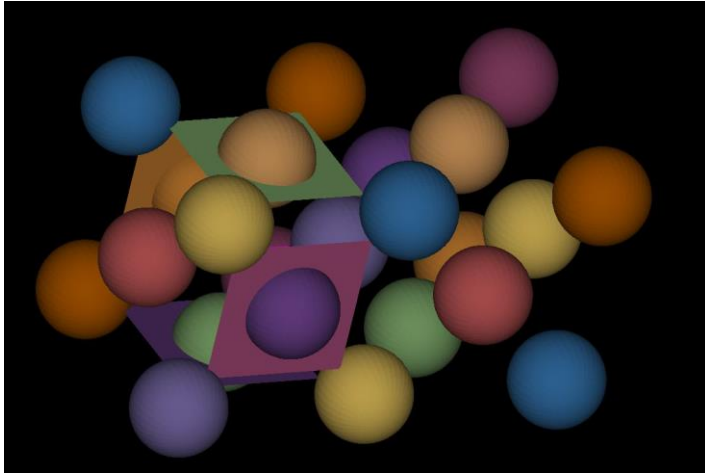
■ Spacing one $d_p/2$

■ $C_{D,max}$ for 5th particle:

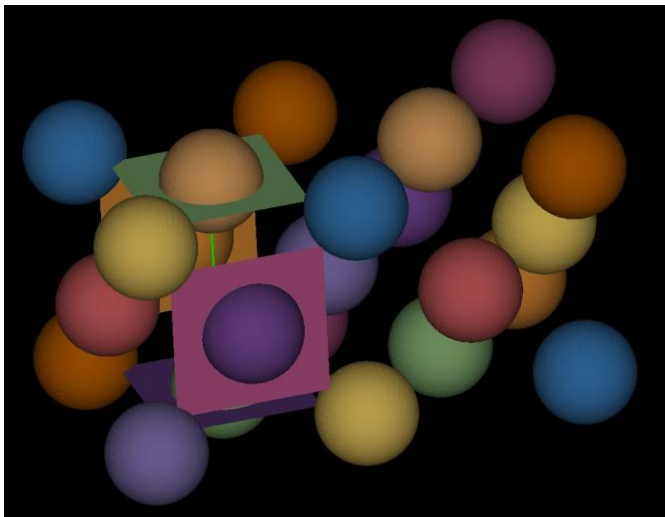
- 8% increase at $M = 1.22$
- 20% increase at $M = 2.0$

Shock/Multi-Particle Simulations

FCC 20% Volume Fraction



FCC 30% Volume Fraction



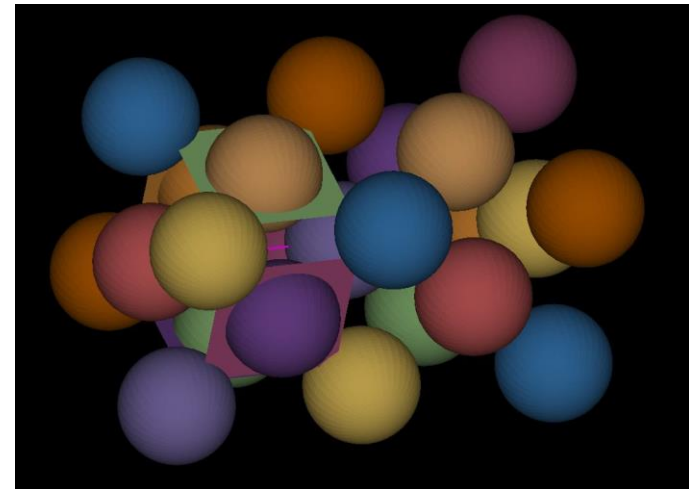
CCMT

Mach

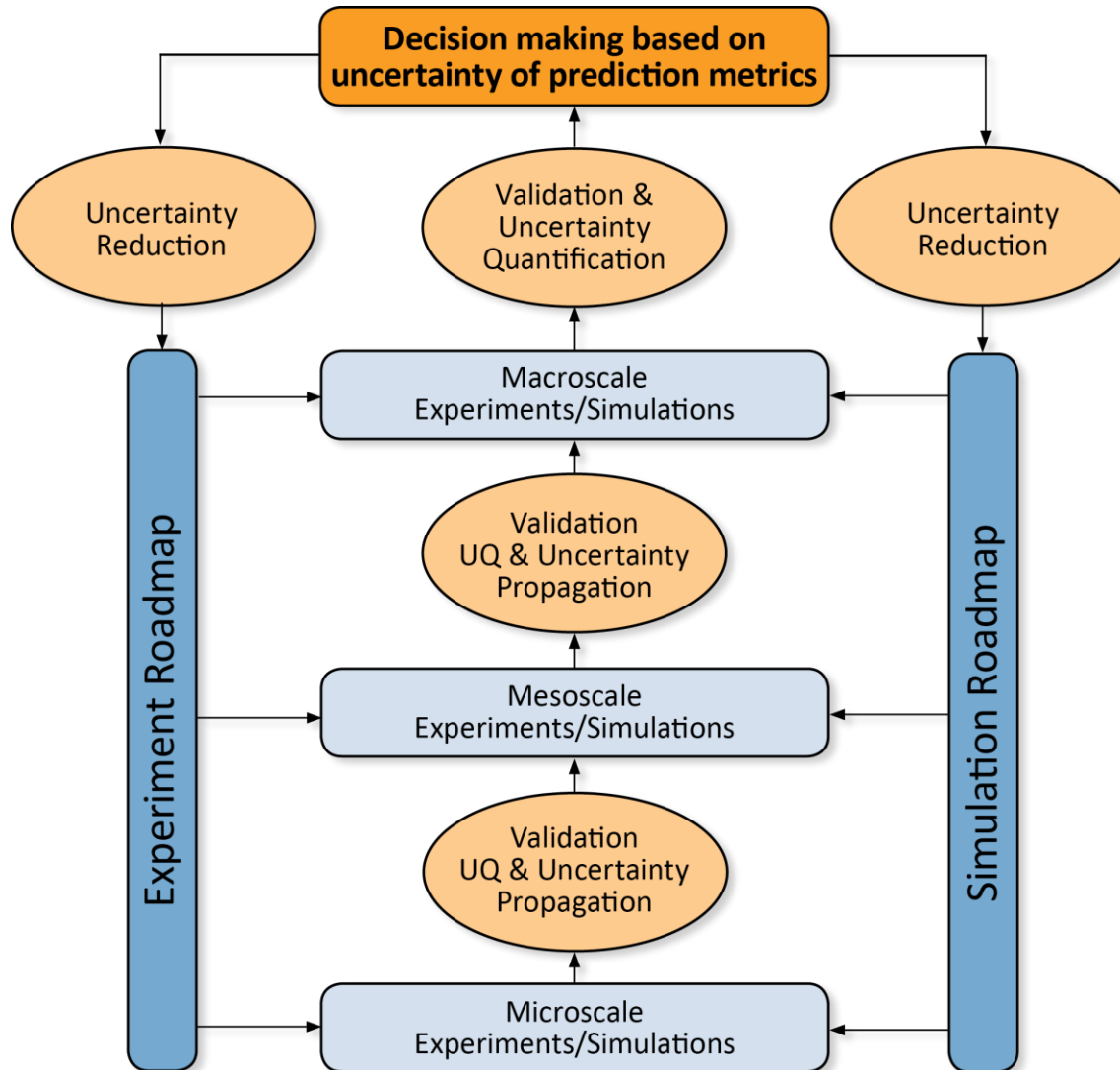
Volume Fraction ϕ

	1.22	2.0	3.0	6.0
0.10				
0.20				
0.30				
0.40				

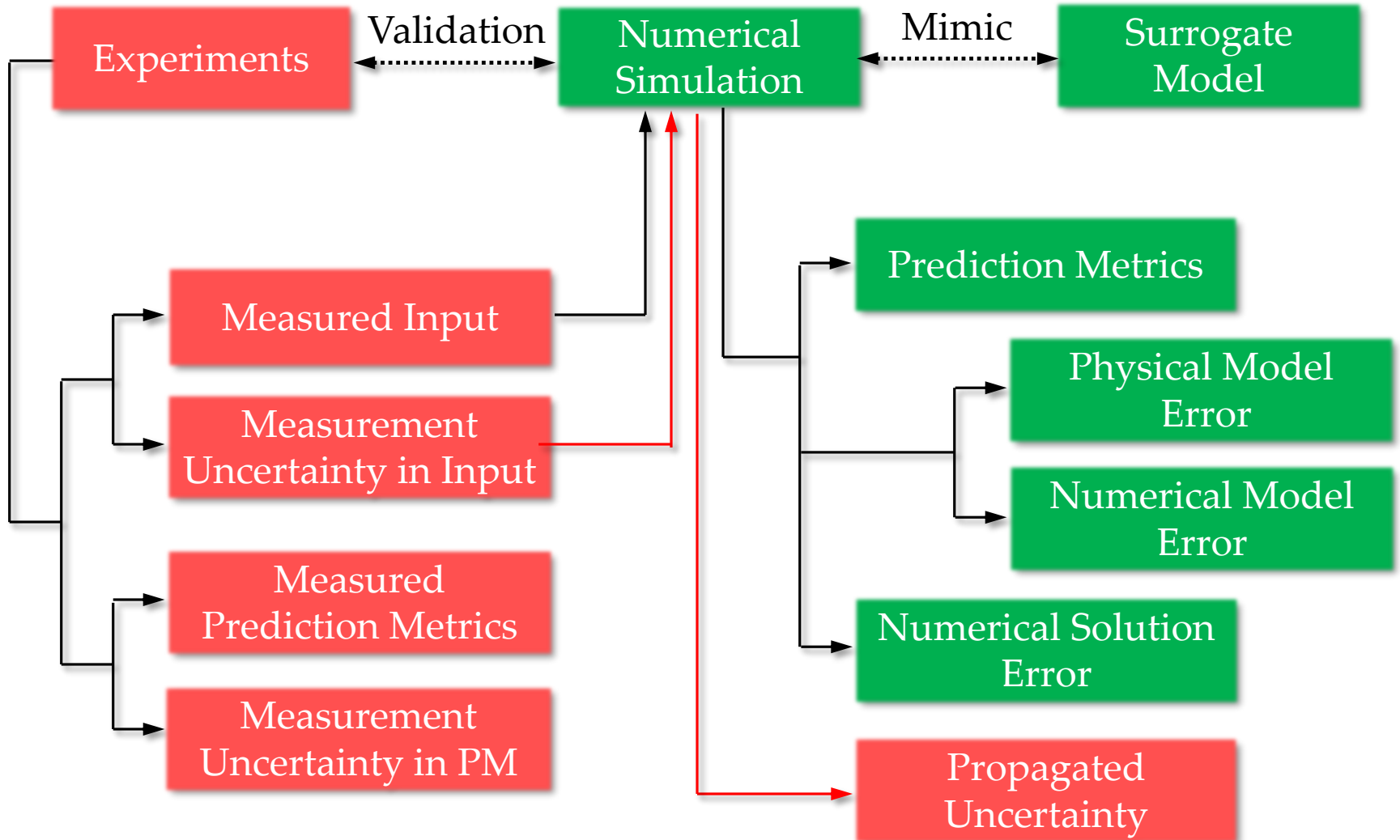
FCC 40% Volume Fraction



Decision Making with Uncertainty Budget

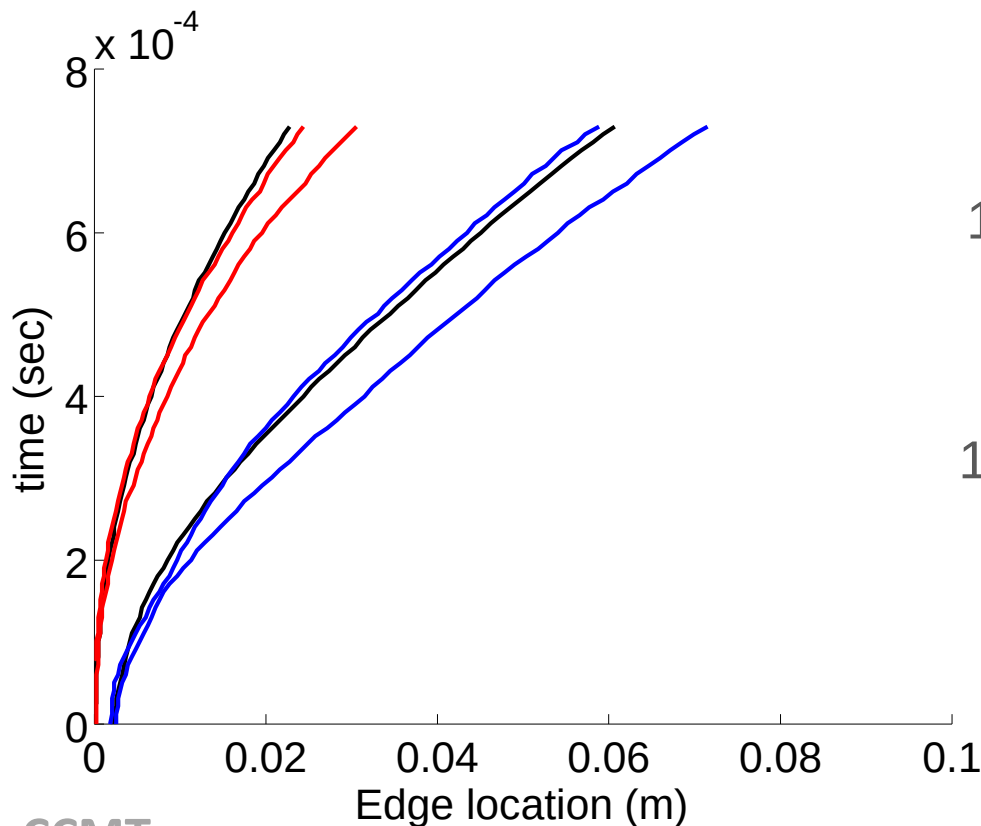


Validation and UQ

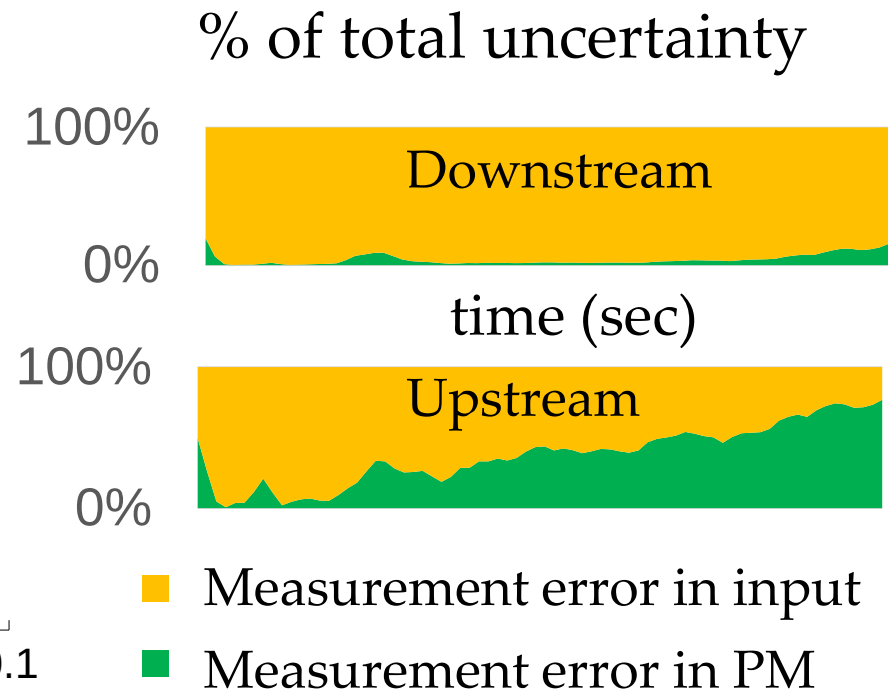


Model Error of Shock-Tube Simulation

- Model error = Physical model error + Numerical model error
- 95% confidence interval of particle curtain edge location due to model error for the nominal input
- Reducing uncertainty in the model error

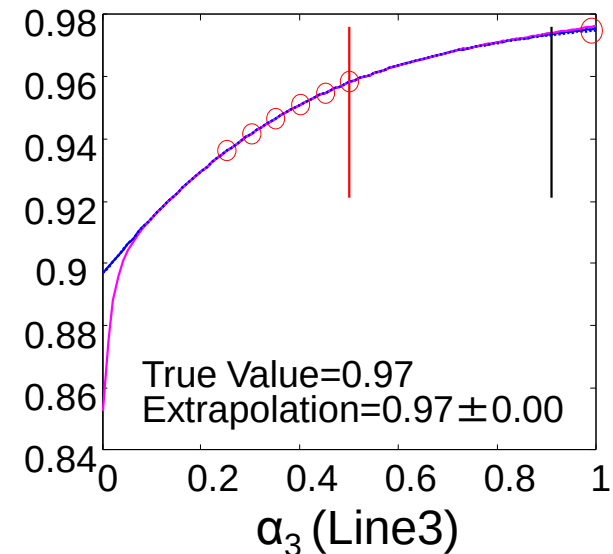
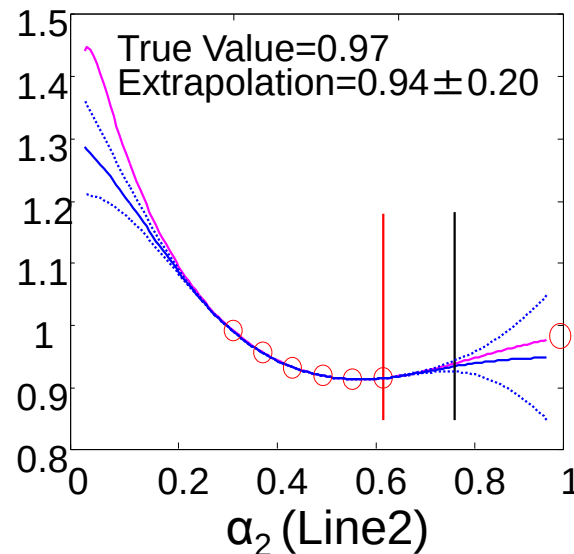
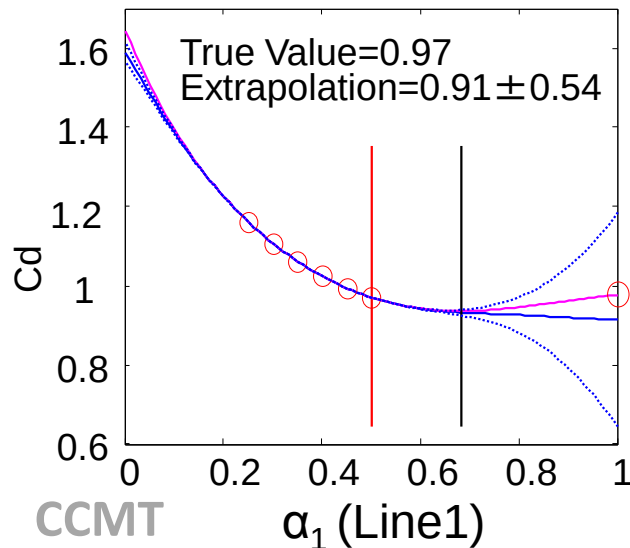
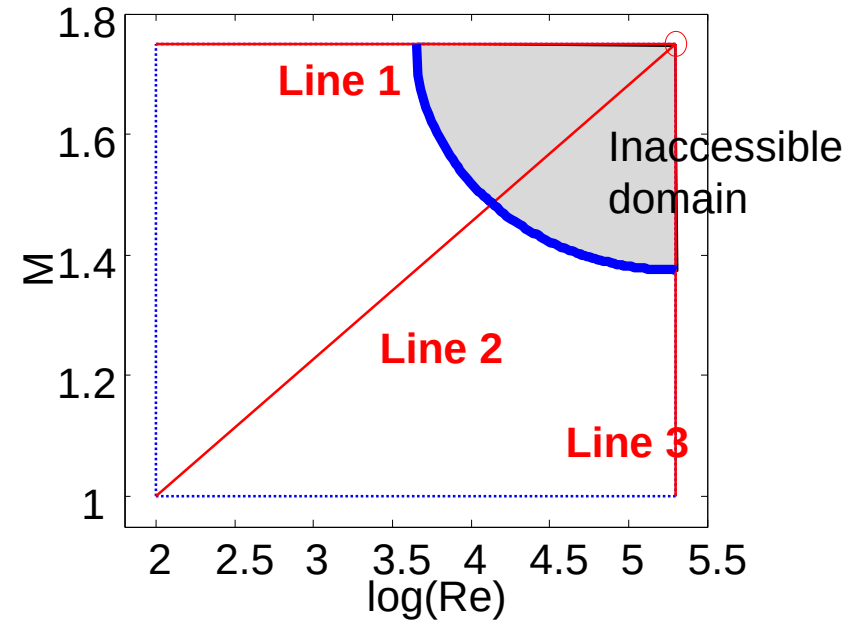


CCMT



Extrapolation with the Method of Lines

- Drag force for Mach number and Reynolds number
- Extrapolation drag in high Mach number and high Reynolds number range



Achievements:

- Code run on all DoE platforms available
- Code has been tested with 16k cores
- Signature problem has been run (2D & 3D)
- Study of the physics of the signature problem has started

Upcoming:

- Test with larger core count in preparation
- Mesoscale problems to start running shortly
- CoProcessing capability being implemented
- Improved models being implemented

***Do you have any
questions?***

